Transnational Histories of Public Health in Southeast Asia, 1914 - 2014: A Bibliography (Version 3)

by Neesha Harnam and Kirsty Walker

June 16, 2011

Originally prepared for the meeting on Transnational Histories of Public Health in Southeast Asia, held at the Centre for History and Economics, Magdalene College, Cambridge, on May 14 2011, with the support of the China Medical Board.

We are grateful to Carol Richards and Alastair Su for comments and additions.
Table of Contents

Regional and Transnational Perspectives ................................................................. 3

Country-specific Studies .............................................................................................. 10
  Burma / Myanmar ....................................................................................................... 10
  Cambodia ................................................................................................................... 12
  China .......................................................................................................................... 14
  Dutch East Indies / Indonesia .................................................................................... 17
  India ......................................................................................................................... 20
  Indochina / Vietnam .................................................................................................. 24
  Laos ........................................................................................................................... 26
  Malaya / Malaysia .................................................................................................... 27
  The Philippines ......................................................................................................... 29
  Sabah and Sarawak (Malaysian Borneo) ................................................................. 31
  Singapore ............................................................................................................... 32
  Thailand .................................................................................................................... 33

Themes .......................................................................................................................... 35
  Disease, Incidence and Prevention ......................................................................... 35
    • Cholera ................................................................................................................. 38
    • Leprosy ............................................................................................................... 38
    • Malaria ............................................................................................................... 39
    • Tuberculosis .................................................................................................... 42
  Economic Crises ......................................................................................................... 43
  Education ................................................................................................................. 43
  Environment ............................................................................................................. 44
  Health Systems ......................................................................................................... 46
    • Health Policy .................................................................................................... 46
    • Health Workers ............................................................................................... 47
  Illness and Health, Conceptions of .......................................................................... 49
  International Organisations ...................................................................................... 50
  Maternal, Infant and Child Health ........................................................................... 52
  Medicine .................................................................................................................. 55
  Mental Health .......................................................................................................... 58
  Migration .................................................................................................................... 59
  Mortality .................................................................................................................... 59
  Nationalism .............................................................................................................. 60
  Nutrition .................................................................................................................... 61
  Rural Health .............................................................................................................. 62
  Science, Research and Medicine ............................................................................. 63
  Traditional Medicine ............................................................................................... 64
  Vaccination Programmes .......................................................................................... 68
  Venereal Disease and Prostitution .......................................................................... 69
  Women ...................................................................................................................... 70
Regional and Transnational Perspectives


Manderson, L., and P. Liamputtong, *Coming of age in South and Southeast Asia: youth, courtship and sexuality* (Richmond: Curzon, 2002)


Olveda, R., etc., ‘Coordinating research on neglected parasitic diseases in Southeast Asia through networking’, *Advances in Parasitology*, 72, (2010)

Owen, Norman ed., *Death and Disease in Southeast Asia: Explorations in Social, Medical and Demographic History* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987)


Pandey, Gyanendra, *Traditional Medicine in South-East Asia and India Medical Science* (Delhi: Sri Satguru Publications, 1997)


Peyre, M., et al., ‘Avian influenza vaccines: a practical review in relation to their application in the field with a focus on the Asian experience’ *Epidemiology and Infection*, 137, 1, (2009)


Van Esterik, P., ‘To strengthen and refresh: herbal therapy in Southeast Asia’, Social Science and Medicine, 27, 8 (1988)


World Health Organisation, *Dengue Vaccine Development: The Role of the WHO South-East Asia Regional Office* (New Delhi: WHO Regional Office for South-East Asia, 2010)
Country-specific Studies

Burma / Myanmar

Back Pack Health Worker Team, ‘Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Health: A Decade of Providing Primary Health Care in Burma’s Displaced and Vulnerable Communities’, 2010


Rao, M.S., ‘The History of Medicine in India and Burma’, *Medical History*, 12, 1, (1968)


Richell, Judith, *Disease and Demography in Colonial Burma* (Singapore: National University of Singapore Press, 2006)


**Cambodia**


Hill, Peter S., ‘Planning and change: a Cambodian public health case study’, *Social Science and Medicine*, 51, 12, (Dec 2000)

Kong Chantorn, ‘Integration of indigenous knowledge and practices in maternal and child health care programs in Cambodia’, in *Indigenous knowledge and practices on mother and child care: experiences from Southeast Asia and China* (Silang, Cavite, Philippines: International Institute of Rural Reconstruction; Makati City, Philippines: PLAN International; Save the Children Federation, 2000)

LeVine, Peg, *Love and dread in Cambodia: weddings, births, and ritual harm under the Khmer Rouge* (Singapore: National University of Singapore Press, 2010)


Ovesen, Jan, *Cambodians and their Doctors: a Medical Anthropology of Colonial and Post-Colonial Cambodia* (Copenhagen: NIAS, 2010)

China

Borowy, Iris ed., Uneasy Encounters: the Politics of Medicine and Health in China, 1900-1937 (Frankfurt am Main and New York: Peter Lang, 2009)


Florence Bretelle-Establet, ‘Is the Lower Yangzi River Region the Only Seat of Medical Knowledge in Late Imperial China? A Glance at the Far South Region and at Its Medical Documents’ in Looking at It from Asia: The Processes that Shaped the Sources of History of Science, ed. Florence Bretelle-Establet (Dordrecht and London: Springer, 2010)


Campbell, Cameron, 'Public Health Efforts in China before 1949 and their Effects on Mortality: the Case of Beijing', Social Science History, 21, 2, (Summer 1997)


Croizer, Ralph C., ‘Medicine, Modernization, and Cultural Crisis in China and India’, Comparative Studies in Society and History, 12, 3, (1970)


Ferguson, Mary E., China Medical Board and Peking Union Medical College; a chronicle of fruitful collaboration 1914-1951 (New York: China Medical Board of New York, 1970)


Hanson, Marta E., Speaking of epidemics in Chinese medicine: disease and the geographic imagination in late imperial China (Abingdon: Routledge, 2011)


Stapleton, Darwin H., ‘Malaria eradication and the technological model: the Rockefeller Foundation and public health in East Asia’, in *Disease, colonialism and the state: malaria in modern East Asian History*, ed. Yip Ka Che (Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2009)


Wu, Yi-Li, *Reproducing women: medicine, metaphor, and childbirth in late imperial China* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2010)


Yip, Ka-Che ed., *Disease, Colonialism and the State: Malaria in Modern East Asian History* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2009)

**Dutch East Indies / Indonesia**

Abeyasekere, Susan, ‘Health as a nationalist issue in Colonial Indonesia’, in *Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Indonesia: Essays in honour of Professor J.D. Legge*, eds. David P. Chandler and M.C. Ricklefs (Clayton, Vic.: Centre of Southeast Asian Studies, Monash University, 1986)

Achmad, Januar, *Hollow development: the politics of health in Soeharto's Indonesia* (Canberra: Demography Program, Research School of Social Sciences, Australian National University, 1999)

Beers, Susan-Jane, *Jamu: the Ancient Indonesian Art of Herbal Healing* (Hong Kong: Periplus Editions, 2001)


Hydrick, John Lee, *Intensive rural hygiene work in the Netherlands East Indies*, Volume 7 of Booklets of the Netherlands Information Bureau (1944)


Leimena, Johannes, Public Health in Indonesia: Problems and Planning (Djakarta: G.C.T. van Dorp, 1956)


Mesters, Han, ‘Public health and colonial government in the Netherlands Indies’, in The Colonial past: Dutch Sources on Indonesian History, ed. Peter Boomgaard (Amsterdam: Royal Tropical Institute, 1991)


Overbeek, J.G., Malaria in the Netherlands Indies and its control (Batavia-Centrum: G. Kolff, 1937)


Purwanto, Bambang. ‘Medical Service without Social Doctor: Public Health and Hospital in Indonesia in Historical Perspective’, Jakarta, 8 June 1998 (In Bahasa Indonesia), http://www.tanap.net/content/universities/counterparts.cfm?ArticleID=72

Schoute, Dirk, Occidental Therapeutics in the Netherlands East Indies during Three Centuries of Netherlands Settlement (1600-1900) (Batavia: Netherlands Indies Public Health Service, 1937)


Tjondrowardojo, Arbanto, *Traditional Birth Attendant in Indonesia*, M. Sc. Thesis, Department of Social Medicine and Public Health, Faculty of Medicine, National University of Singapore (1985)


**India**


Christophers, Samuel Rickard, *Report on Malaria in Delhi* (Calcutta: Govt. of India Press, 1927)


Harrison, Mark, ‘How colonial was “colonial medicine”? Public health and medicine in British India reconsidered’, Asian Studies, 18, 1-2, (2000)


Palit, Chittabrata and Achintya Kumar Dutta eds., History of Medicine in India: the Medical Encounter (Delhi: Kalpaz publications, 2005)
Pati, Biswamoy and Mark Harrison eds., The Social History of Health and Medicine in Colonial India (Abingdon, Oxon and London: Routledge, 2009)


Singh, Maina Chawla, ‘“Hazards” of health and discourses of disease: British medical handbooks for “the tropics”’, Indian Historical Review, 33, 2, (2006)


**Indochina / Vietnam**


Guénel, Annick, ‘The Creation of the First Overseas Pasteur Institute, or the Beginning of Albert-Calmette's Pastorian Career’, *Medical History*, 43, 1,(1999)


Pham Hoang Hai ed., *Traditional Medicine Street: Pho Lan Ong Ha Noi* (Hanoi: Gioi, 2005)


Laos


Compton, Carol J., John F. Hartmann and Vinya Sysamouth eds., Contemporary Lao studies: research on development, language and culture, and traditional medicine (San Francisco: Center for Lao Studies; DeKalb: Center for Asian Studies, Northern Illinois University, 2009)


Perks, Carol, Michael J. Toole and Phoutonsy Khamla, ‘District health programmes and health-sector reform: case study in the Lao People’s Democratic Republic [Sayaboury Province]’, Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 84, 2 (Feb 2006)

Weldon, Charles, Tragedy in paradise: a country doctor at war in Laos (Bangkok: Asia Books, 1999)

Westermeyer, J., ‘Folk concepts of mental disorder among the Lao: continuities with similar concepts in other cultures and in psychiatry’, Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry, 3, 3, (1979)
Malaya / Malaysia


Chee, Heng Leng, and Simon Barraclough, Health care in Malaysia: the dynamics of provision, financing and access (London: Routledge, 2007)

Chen, Paul C., Midwifery Services in a rural Malay community, M.D. Thesis, Faculty of Medicine, University of Malaya (1975)


Federated Malay States Medical and Health Services, The Leper Settlement at Sungei Buloh in the Federated Malay States (Singapore: printed for the Govt. of F.M.S. by Malaya Pub. House, 1933)


Shlomowitz, Ralph and Lance Brennan, ‘Mortality and Indian labour in Malaya, 1877-1933’, Indian Economic and Social History Review, 29, 1, (1992)

Sity Norsimah Mohamed Darus, Health of the South Indian Labourers on Rubber Plantations in British Malaya, 1895-1941, Academic Exercise, Department of History, National University of Singapore (1991)


Viswalingam, Arumugam, The ‘Puru’ of Malaya: its Treatment and Eradication (London: Bale & Danielsson, 1925)

Werner, Roland, Bomoh-payang: Traditional medicine and ceremonial art of the aborigines of Malaysia (Kuala Lumpur: Department of Publications, University of Malaya, 1986)


The Philippines

Angeles, Marcelo C., History of the Public Health System in the Philippines (Manila: Dept. of Health, 1971)


**Sabah and Sarawak (Malaysian Borneo)**


Barrett, R.J., and R.H. Lucas, ‘Hot and cold in transformation: is Iban medicine humoral?’ *Social Science and Medicine, 38*, 2, (1994)


**Singapore**


Ministry of Health, *More than a Calling: Nursing in Singapore since 1885* (Singapore: Grace Communications, 1997)

Ng, Beng Yeong, *Till the break of day: a history of mental health services in Singapore, 1841-1993* (Singapore: Singapore University Press, 2001)


Yeoh, Brenda, ‘Urban sanitation, health and water supply in late nineteenth and early twentieth century colonial Singapore’, *South East Asia Research*, 1, 2, (1993)

**Thailand**


Phongpaichit, Pasuk, *From Peasant Girls to Bangkok Masseuses* (Unipub, 1985)


Themes

Disease, Incidence and Prevention


Balasubramaniam, Saraswathy, Preventable Diseases as seen in the Paediatric Unit, General Hospital, Kuala Lumpur, 1958, D.P.H. Thesis, Department of Social Medicine and Public Health, University of Malaya (1961)


Owen, Norman ed., *Death and Disease in Southeast Asia: Explorations in Social, Medical and Demographic History* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987)
Richell, Judith, *Disease and Demography in Colonial Burma* (Singapore: National University of Singapore Press, 2006)


Starling, Arthur et al., *Plague, SARS and the story of medicine in Hong Kong* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2006)


- **Cholera**


- **Leprosy**


Federated Malay States Medical and Health Services, *The Leper Settlement at Sungei Buloh in the Federated Malay States* (Singapore: printed for the Govt. of F.M.S. by Malaya Pub. House, 1933)


Ma, Win Kyi, *Case finding activities in Yamethin and Mandalay Leprosy Control Areas of Burma*, M.Sc. Thesis, Department of Social Medicine and Public Health, Faculty of Medicine, National University of Singapore (1985)


- **Malaria**


Carter, Henry F., *Observation on epidemic malaria in the south-western lowlands of Ceylon* (Colombo: The Times of Ceylon Company Ltd., 1930)

Christophers, Samuel Rickard, *Report on Malaria in Delhi* (Calcutta: Govt. of India Press, 1927)


Harrisson, Tom,‘Malaria research, British Borneo’,*Sarawak Museum Journal*, 6, 5 (new series) (Jul 1955)


Stapleton, Darwin H., ‘Malaria eradication and the technological model: the Rockefeller Foundation and public health in East Asia’, in *Disease, colonialism and the state: malaria in modern East Asian History*, ed. Yip Ka Che (Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2009)


Yip, Ka-Che ed., *Disease, Colonialism and the State: Malaria in Modern East Asian History* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2009)

- Tuberculosis


Economic Crises


Education


Ferguson, Mary E., *China Medical Board and Peking Union Medical College: a chronicle of fruitful collaboration 1914-1951* (New York: China Medical Board of New York, 1970)

Guan, Bee Ong, ‘Dispersal and renewal: Hong Kong University Medical and Health Services’, in *Dispersal and Renewal: Hong Kong University during the war years*, eds. N. Clifford and Oswald Cheung (Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 1998)


Wei, Margaret May Woon-Yee, *Health Education in the Maternal and Child Health Services in Hong Kong*, D.P.H. Thesis, Department of Social Medicine and Public Health, University of Malaya (1958)


*Environment*


Yeoh, Brenda, ‘Urban sanitation, health and water supply in late nineteenth and early twentieth century colonial Singapore’, *South East Asia Research*, 1, 2 (1993)
Health Systems

- Health Policy

Arnold, David, Colonizing the Body: State Medicine and Epidemic Disease in Nineteenth-Century India (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993)

Bala, Poonam, Medicine and Medical Policies in India: Social and Historical Perspectives (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2007)


Jones, Margaret, Health Policy in Britain’s Model Colony: Ceylon (1900-1948) (Andhra Pradesh, India: Orient Longman, 2004)


- **Health Workers**


Ministry of Health, *More than a Calling: Nursing in Singapore since 1885* (Singapore: Grace Communications, 1997)


Ovesen, Jan, *Cambodians and their Doctors: a Medical Anthropology of Colonial and Post-Colonial Cambodia* (Copenhagen: NIAS, 2010)

Pang, Kwok-Hung, *The supply of doctors for government and health services in Hong Kong*, M.Sc. Thesis, Department of Social Medicine and Public Health, Faculty of Medicine, National University of Singapore (1983)


Than Sein, U, *Characteristics and Contributions of Primary Health Workers in Burma*, M.Sc. Thesis, Department of Social Medicine and Public Health, Faculty of Medicine, National University of Singapore (1983)


Seagrave, Gordon Stifler, *Burma Surgeon* (Sydney: Dymock’s Book Arcade Ltd., 1944)

**Illness and Health, Conceptions of**


Rifkin, S.B., ‘Primary health care in Southeast Asia: attitudes about community participation in community health programmes’, *Social Science and Medicine*, 17, 19 (1983)


Westermeyer, J., ‘Folk concepts of mental disorder among the Lao: continuities with similar concepts in other cultures and in psychiatry’, *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry*, 3, 3, (1979)


**International Organisations**

Back Pack Health Worker Team, ‘Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Health: A Decade of Providing Primary Health Care in Burma’s Displaced and Vulnerable Communities’, 2010


Stapleton, Darwin H., ‘Malaria eradication and the technological model: the Rockefeller Foundation and public health in East Asia’, in *Disease, colonialism and the state: malaria in modern East Asian History*, ed. Yip Ka Che (Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2009)


**Maternal, Infant and Child Health**


Chen, Paul C., *Midwifery Services in a rural Malay community*, M.D. Thesis, Faculty of Medicine, University of Malaya (1975)


Harahap, Adi Tagor, Health of Pre-School Children in Indonesia: A General Appraisal with Special Reference to the Surabaya City, D.P.H. Thesis, Department of Social Medicine and Public Health, University of Singapore (1972)


Kong Chantorn, ‘Integration of indigenous knowledge and practices in maternal and child health care programs in Cambodia’, in Indigenous knowledge and practices on mother and child care: experiences from Southeast Asia and China (Silang, Cavite, Philippines: International Institute of Rural Reconstruction; Makati City, Philippines: PLAN International; Save the Children Federation, 2000)


Laderman, Carol, Wives and Midwives: Childbirth and Nutrition in Rural Malaysia (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983)

LeVine, Peg, Love and dread in Cambodia: weddings, births, and ritual harm under the Khmer Rouge (Singapore: National University of Singapore Press, 2010)


Ng, Sock Nye, *Traditional Malay Postnatal Maternal Care: The Role of Village Midwives* (Penang: Institut Masyarakat, 1981)


Pohan, Indra Ferdi, *The Traditional Midwife as a Motivator of Family Planning Programme in Indonesia*, M.Sc. Thesis, Department of Social Medicine and Public Health, Faculty of Medicine, National University of Singapore (1983)


Tjondrowardojo, Arbanto, *Traditional Birth Attendant in Indonesia*, M. Sc. Thesis, Department of Social Medicine and Public Health, Faculty of Medicine, National University of Singapore (1985)


Wei, Margaret May Woon-Yee, *Health Education in the Maternal and Child Health Services in Hong Kong*, D.P.H. Thesis, Department of Social Medicine and Public Health, University of Malaya (1958)


Wu, Yi-Li, *Reproducing women: medicine, metaphor, and childbirth in late imperial China* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2010)

**Medicine**


Bala, Poonam, Medicine and Medical Policies in India: Social and Historical Perspectives (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2007)

Borowy, Iris, ed., Uneasy Encounters: the Politics of Medicine and Health in China, 1900-1937 (Frankfurt am Maim and New York: Peter Lang, 2009)


Croizier, Ralph C., ‘Medicine, Modernization, and Cultural Crisis in China and India’, Comparative Studies in Society and History, 12, 3 (July 1970)


Hanson, Marta E., *Speaking of epidemics in Chinese medicine: disease and the geographic imagination in late imperial China* (Abingdon: Routledge, 2011)


Purwanto, Bambang, ‘Medical Service without Social Doctor: Public Health and Hospital in Indonesia in Historical Perspective’, Jakarta, 8 June 1998 (In Bahasa Indonesia). [http://www.tanap.net/content/universities/counterparts.cfm?ArticleID=72](http://www.tanap.net/content/universities/counterparts.cfm?ArticleID=72)

Rao, M.S., ‘The History of Medicine in India and Burma’, *Medical History*, 12, 1 (1968)

Starling, Arthur et al, *Plague, SARS and the story of medicine in Hong Kong* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2006)


Wu, Yi-Li, *Reproducing women: medicine, metaphor, and childbirth in late imperial China* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2010)

*Mental Health*


Lum, Lai Meng, *Mental Health in British Malaya*, Academic Exercise, Department of History, National University of Singapore (1996)

Mak, Wai-Kwong, ‘Mental health services in Hong Kong: history, modern development, and issues’, *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare*, 18, 2 (1991)


Ng, Beng Yeong, *Till the break of day: a history of mental health services in Singapore, 1841-1993* (Singapore: Singapore University Press, 2001)

Westermeyer, J., ‘Folk concepts of mental disorder among the Lao: continuities with similar concepts in other cultures and in psychiatry’, *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry*, 3, 3, (1979)
Migration


Shlomowitz, Ralph and Lance Brennan, ‘Mortality and Indian labour in Malaya, 1877-1933’, *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, 29, 1 (1992)


Mortality


Campbell, Cameron, 'Public Health Efforts in China before 1949 and their Effects on Mortality: the Case of Beijing', *Social Science History*, 21, 2 (Summer 1997)
De Walque, Damien, ‘Selective Mortality during the Khmer Rouge Period in Cambodia’, *Population and Development Review*, 31, 2 (June, 2005)


Owen, Norman ed., *Death and Disease in Southeast Asia: Explorations in Social, Medical and Demographic History* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987)

Shlomowitz, Ralph and Lance Brennan, ‘Mortality and Indian labour in Malaya, 1877-1933’, *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, 29, 1, (1992)

**Nationalism**

Abeyasekere, Susan, ‘Health as a nationalist issue in Colonial Indonesia’, in *Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Indonesia: Essays in honour of Professor J.D. Legge*, eds. David P. Chandler and M.C. Ricklefs (Clayton, Vic.: Centre of Southeast Asian Studies, Monash University, 1986)


**Nutrition**


Laderman, Carol, Wives and Midwives: Childbirth and Nutrition in Rural Malaysia (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983)


Ng, Yeen Chern, *Nutrition and Health: Milk in British Malaya*, Academic Exercise, Department of History, National University of Singapore (2000)


**Rural Health**


Chen, Paul C., *Midwifery Services in a rural Malay community*, M.D. Thesis, Faculty of Medicine, University of Malaya (1975)


Hydrick, John Lee, *Intensive rural hygiene work in the Netherlands East Indies*, Volume 7 of Booklets of the Netherlands Information Bureau (1944)


**Science, Research and Medicine**


Guénel, Annick, ‘The Creation of the First Overseas Pasteur Institute, or the Beginning of Albert-Calmette's Pastorian Career’, *Medical History*, 43, 1,(1999)


Lichtenstein, Frederic and Tina Yee-Wan Pang, *From the Plague to new emerging diseases: a chronicle of Pasteurian research in Hong Kong* (Hong Kong: University Museum and Art Gallery, University of Hong Kong, 2008)

Olveda, R., etc., ‘Coordinating research on neglected parasitic diseases in Southeast Asia through networking’, Advances in Parasitology, 72, (2010)


Traditional Medicine


Barrett, R.J., and R.H. Lucas, ‘Hot and cold in transformation: is Iban medicine humoral?’ Social Science and Medicine, 38, 2, (1994)

Beers, Susan-Jane, Jamu: the Ancient Indonesian Art of Herbal Healing (Hong Kong: Periplus Editions, 2001)


Brun, Viggo, Traditional Herbal Medicine in Northern Thailand (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987)


64


Ng, Sock Nye, *Traditional Malay Postnatal Maternal Care: The Role of Village Midwives* (Penang: Institut Masyarakat, 1981)


Pandey, Gyanendra, *Traditional Medicine in South-East Asia and India Medical Science* (Delhi: Sri Satguru Publications, 1997)

Pham Hoang Hai ed., *Traditional Medicine Street: Pho Lan Ong Ha Noi* (Hanoi: Gioi, 2005)

Pohan, Indra Ferdi, *The Traditional Midwife as a Motivator of Family Planning Programme in Indonesia*, M.Sc. Thesis, Department of Social Medicine and Public Health, Faculty of Medicine, National University of Singapore (1983)


Schoute, Dirk, *Occidental Therapeutics in the Netherlands East Indies during Three Centuries of Netherlands Settlement (1600-1900)* (Batavia: Netherlands Indies Public Health Service, 1937)


Werner, Roland, *Bomoh-payang: Traditional medicine and ceremonial art of the aborigines of Malaysia* (Kuala Lumpur: Department of Publications, University of Malaya, 1986)


**Vaccination Programmes**


Peyre, M., et al., ‘Avian influenza vaccines: a practical review in relation to their application in the field with a focus on the Asian experience’ Epidemiology and Infection, 137, 1, (2009)


World Health Organisation, Dengue Vaccine Development: The Role of the WHO South-East Asia Regional Office (New Delhi: WHO Regional Office for South-East Asia, 2010)

Venereal Disease and Prostitution


Law, Lisa, Sex work in Southeast Asia: the place of desire in a time of AIDS (London: Routledge, 2000)


*Women*


Manderson, L., and P. Liampuntong, *Coming of age in south and southeast Asia: youth, courtship and sexuality* (Richmond: Curzon, 2002)


